

# Online Classes vs YouTube

Opportunities and Challenges Engaging a Global Audience

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# Where I started...

- 20 students
- Asynchronous
- Video Modules



DISCRETE MATH  
LINEAR ALGEBRA  
CALCULUS  
& MUCH MORE! BY DR. TREFOR BAZETT



Dr. Trefor Bazett  
86.9K subscribers

JOIN CUSTOMIZE CHANNEL MANAGE VIDEOS

HOME VIDEOS PLAYLISTS COMMUNITY MEMBERSHIP CHANNELS ABOUT



The MATH of Epidemics | Intro to the SIR Model

194,612 views • 11 months ago

How do organizations like the WHO and CDC do mathematical modelling to predict the growth of an epidemic? In this video we introduce the Susceptible- Infected-Recovered or SIR model. This is a simple system of differential equations that qualitatively behaves in a reasonable way. Studying this near the beginning gives a value called  $R_0$  which governs the early growth rate which is exponential growth and is a standard

READ MORE

Discrete Math (Full Course: Sets, Logic, Proofs, Probability, Graph Theory, etc) ▶ PLAY ALL

A one-semester course on Discrete Math taught by Dr. Trefor Bazett Covers: Logical Statements,

# Where I ended up...

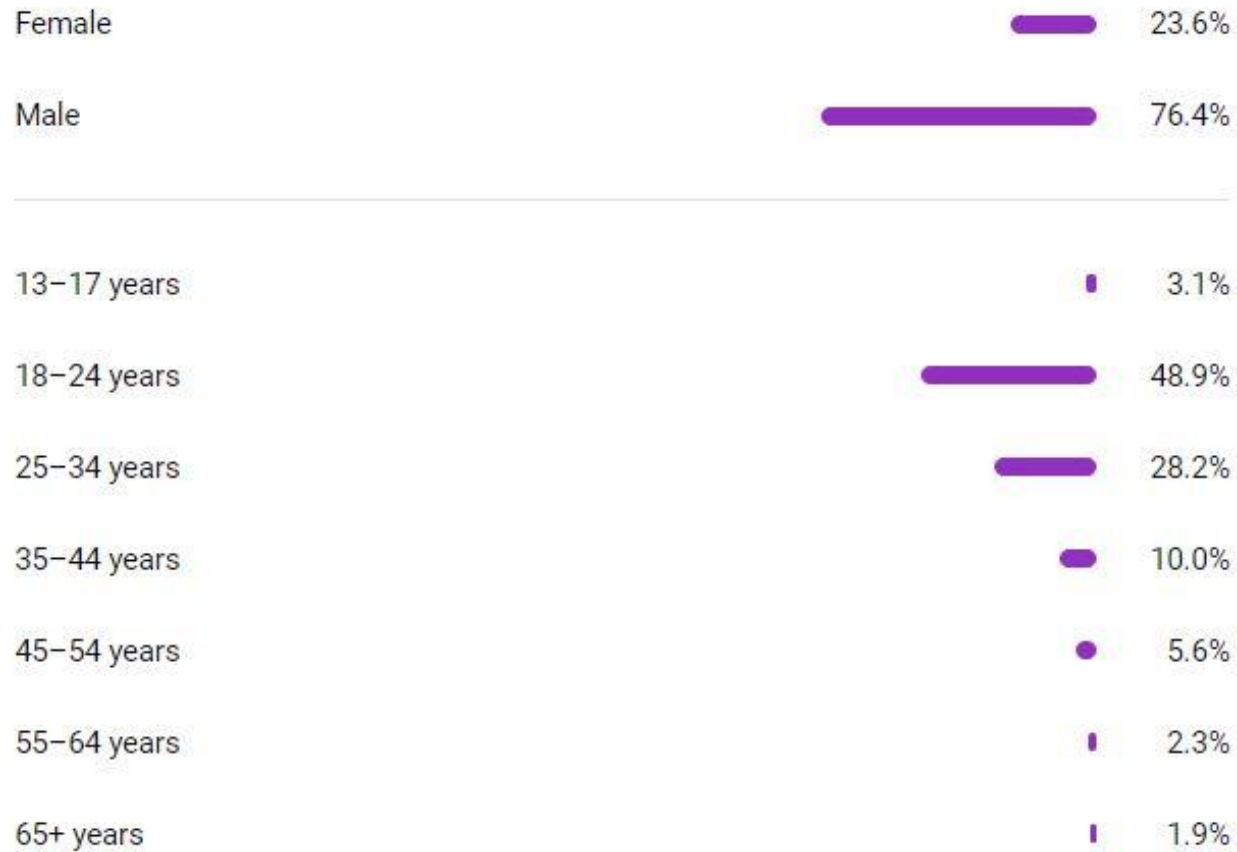
- 6 full courses, 500 videos
- Watched ~1000 hours per day



# Who watches math YouTube?

## Age and gender

Views · Last 28 days



[SEE MORE](#)

# Who watches math YouTube?

## Top geographies

Views · Last 28 days



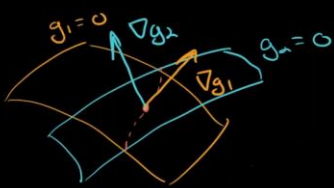
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# What the YouTube algorithm cares about

- Average View Duration (AVD)
  - Engaging
  - Useful
- Click Through Rate (CTR)
  - Titles/Thumbnails
  - Search



Optimize  $f(x, y, z)$   
 Constraints  $g_1(x, y, z) = 0$   
 $g_2(x, y, z) = 0$



$$\nabla f = \lambda \nabla g_1 + \mu \nabla g_2$$

$$g_1 = 0$$

$$g_2 = 0$$

Ex:  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{xy}{y^2 + 1}$

$$\int \frac{y^2 + 1}{y} dy = \int x dx$$

$$\frac{y^2}{2} + \ln|y| = \frac{x^2}{2} + C$$




# Personalization Principle

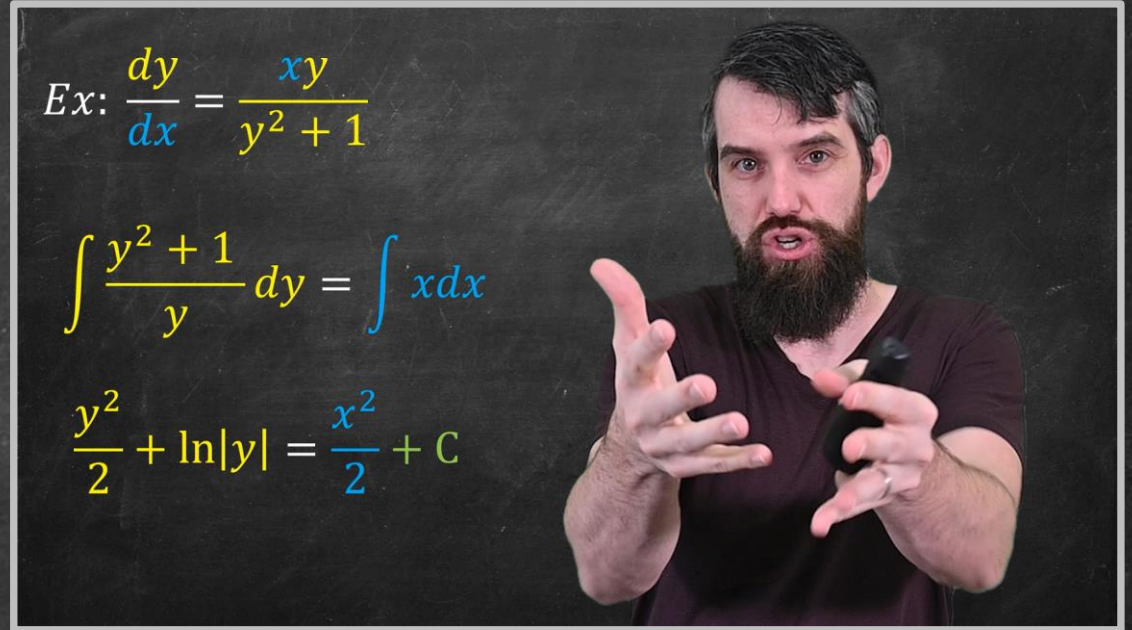
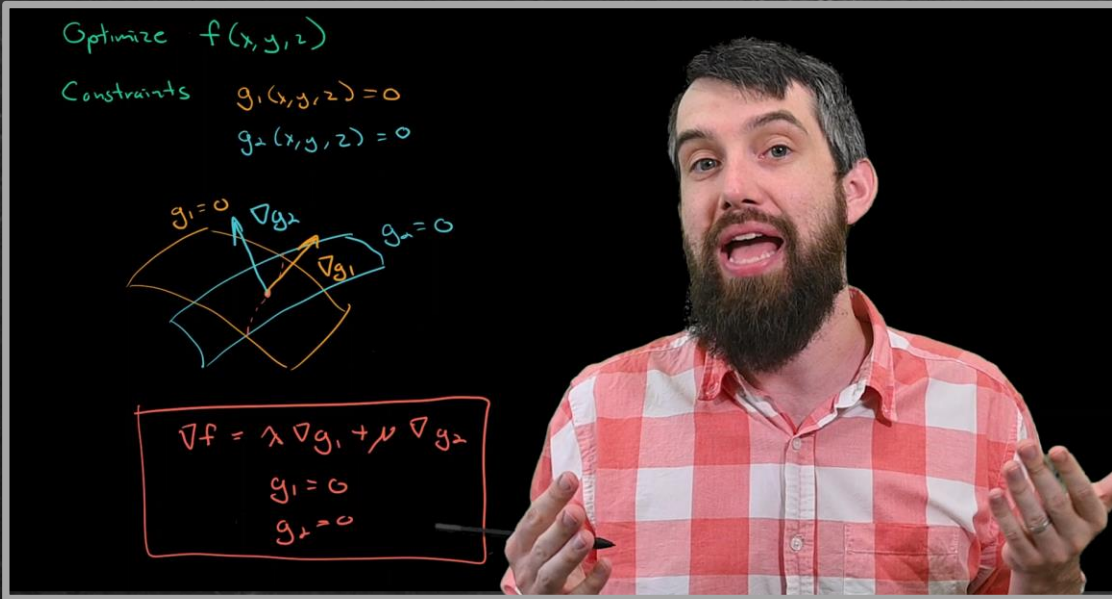
- Include your face?
- Conversational Tone
- Enthusiastic!

Guo PJ, Kim J, Robin R. L@S'14 Proceedings of the First ACM Conference on Learning at Scale. New York: ACM; 2014. How video production affects student engagement: an empirical study of MOOC videos; pp. 41–50.

Mayer RE. Applying the science of learning: evidence-based principles for the design of multimedia instruction. Cogn Instr. 2008;19:177–213.

# Pacing:

- Adjust to Learning Objectives





# Storytelling

Fact 1

*and*

Fact 2

*and*

Fact 3

# Storytelling

Fact 1

*but*

Fact 2

*therefore*

Fact 3



# Storytelling

Hook

*but*

Tension

*therefore*

Resolution

# Multimedia Principle:

Rectangle!



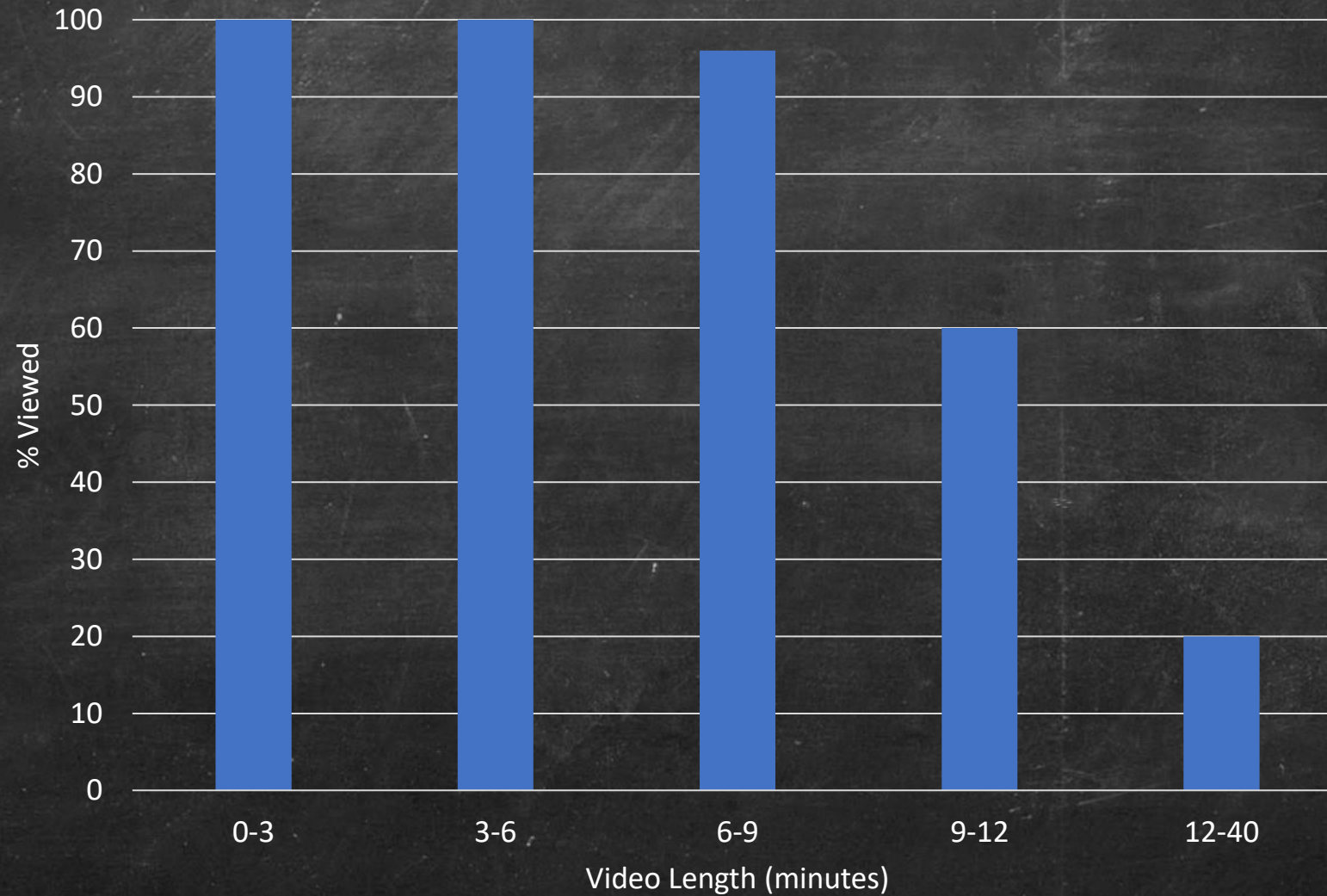
VS





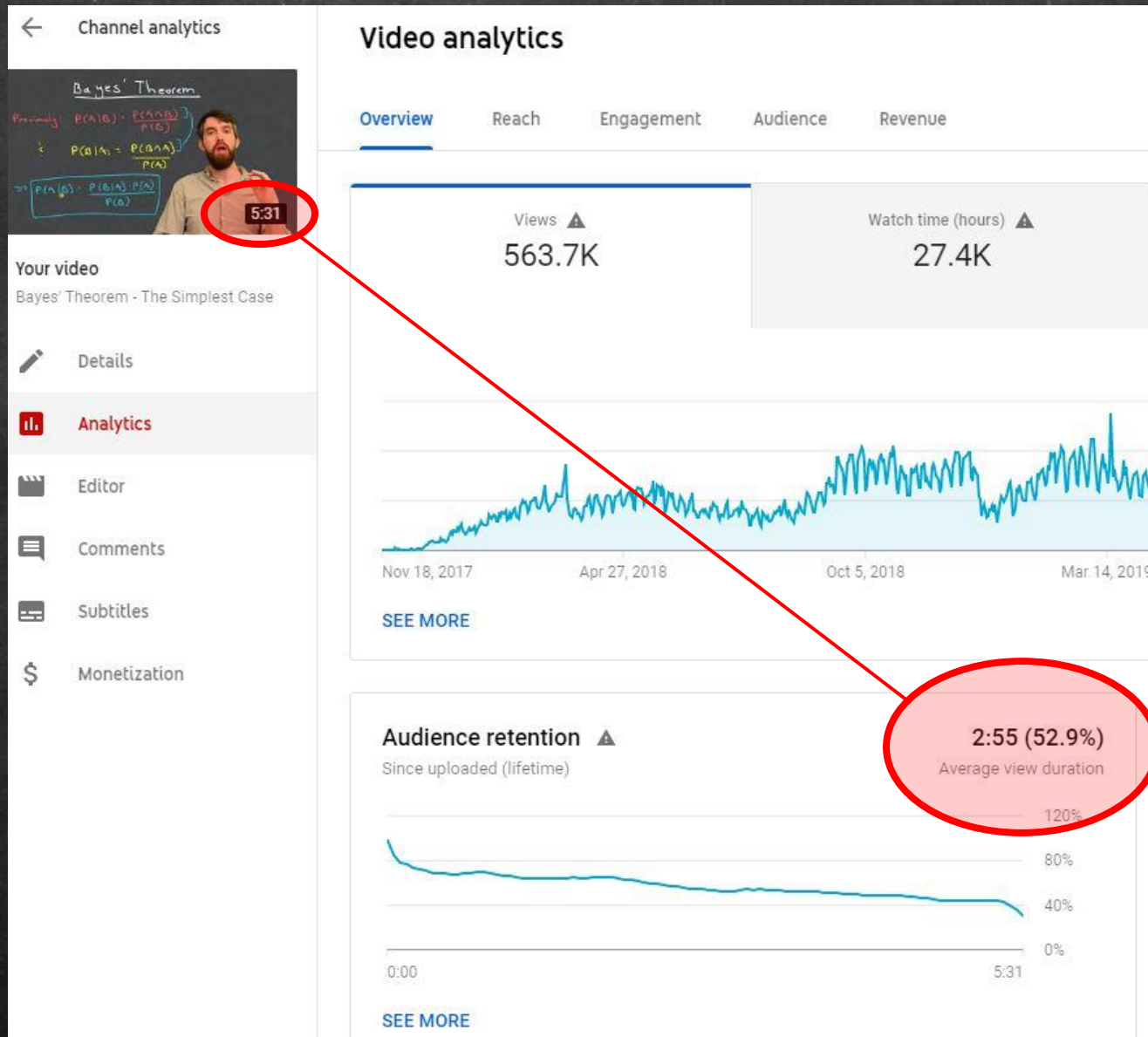


# Segmenting: Keep it short!





# Segmenting: Keep it short!



# The biggest problem with YouTube??

Literally watched every video in a day and im feeling extremely confident about multivariable calculus now.

REPLY

1 reply ^



1





The biggest problem with YouTube??

Minimal active learning

# Cognitive Load:

Intrinsic  
Load

Extrinsic  
Load



Germane  
Load





THANK YOU!!

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Tech behind the scenes:

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